



UGANDA CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (2016/17=100)

APRIL 2023



UGANDA BUREAU OF STATISTICS



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FOREWORD

This publication provides the monthly Consumer Price Indices for Uganda (Composite) and for the ten centres of Kampala High Income, Kampala Middle Income, Kampala Low Income, Jinja, Mbale, Masaka, Mbarara, Fortportal, Gulu and Arua. All the baskets are for the urban households.

The current Consumer Price Index has been rebased from 2009/2010 to 2016/2017, using weights derived from the Uganda National Household Survey (UNHS VI) that was conducted from July 2016 to June 2017. The rebased CPI is classified using international standards, referred to as Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP 2018). This is a shift from the COICOP 1999 that was used in the earlier series. COICOP 2018 is more detailed than the previous (1999) version, responding to the users' need for more detail, and addresses several other issues that required revision of the classification. The new COICOP of 2018 reflects the significant changes in goods and services in some areas, improved links of COICOP to other classifications, and addresses emerging statistical and policy needs of regional and international users.

At the elementary aggregate (EA) level, the indices are computed using the Jevons (Geometric Mean) method for all items within the elementary aggregates. The modified Laspeyres index formula is used to compute higher level indices. The National CPI is computed as a weighted average of the ten centres mentioned above and rebased indices are available from July 2017 to date at EA level.



Chris N. Mukiza

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

ACRONYMS AND DEFINITIONS

COICOP: Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose, is a nomenclature developed by the United Nations Statistics Division to classify and analyse individual consumption expenditures incurred by households, non-profit institutions serving households and general government according to their purpose.

CPI: Consumer Price Index - a general indicator of price levels paid by households for consumer goods and services.

CPI basket: A commonly used term for the goods and services priced for the purpose of compiling the CPI.

Elementary aggregate (EA): The lowest level of commodity classification in the CPI, and the only level for which index numbers are constructed by direct reference to price data.

Inflation: A term commonly used to refer to changes in price levels. A rise in prices is called inflation, and a persistent fall is called deflation.

Jevons price index: An elementary price index defined as the un-weighted geometric average of the sample price relatives. It can also be defined as the un-weighted geometric average of the current to base period price relatives.

Laspeyres price index: The Laspeyres price index is an index formula used in price statistics for measuring the price development of the basket of goods and services consumed in the base period. The question it answers is how much a basket that consumers bought in the base period would cost in the current period.

Outlet: The interface between a supplier of products and the consumer. It may be a shop, a market stall, a catalogue, a website etc. Also referred to as a "retail outlet", although it can include wholesale outlets which also sell directly to the consumers

Outlier: A term used to describe any extreme value in a set of data, such as a price or price relative that requires further investigation or has been verified as incorrect

Price relative: A measure of price movements: the ratio of the price level in one period to the price level in another.

Reference base: The period in which the CPI is given a value of 100.0. The CPI is currently on a reference base of 2016/17.

Weight: The measure of the importance of an item in the index regimen relative to the other items. Weights can be expressed in either quantity or value terms. Value weights are used in the CPI.

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1.0 HIGHLIGHTS OF UGANDA CPI FOR APRIL 2023

1.1 Annual Headline Inflation

The Annual Inflation as measured by the Consumer Price Index for Uganda for the 12 months to April 2023 is registered at 8.0 percent compared to the 9.0 percent registered in the year ended March 2023.

The slowdown in the Annual Inflation is largely attributed to the Annual Core Inflation that registered 6.8 percent in the year ending April 2023 compared to 7.6 percent registered in the year ended March 2023. The main driver to Annual Core Inflation was the Annual Other Goods Inflation that registered 8.8 percent in the year ending April 2023 compared to 10.4 percent in the year ended March 2023. The main driver was laundry soap inflation that registered minus 6.0 percent in April 2023 compared to 4.4 percent registered in March 2023. In addition, Refined Cooking Oil inflation registered minus 9.0 percent in April 2023 compared to 2.8 percent registered in March 2023.

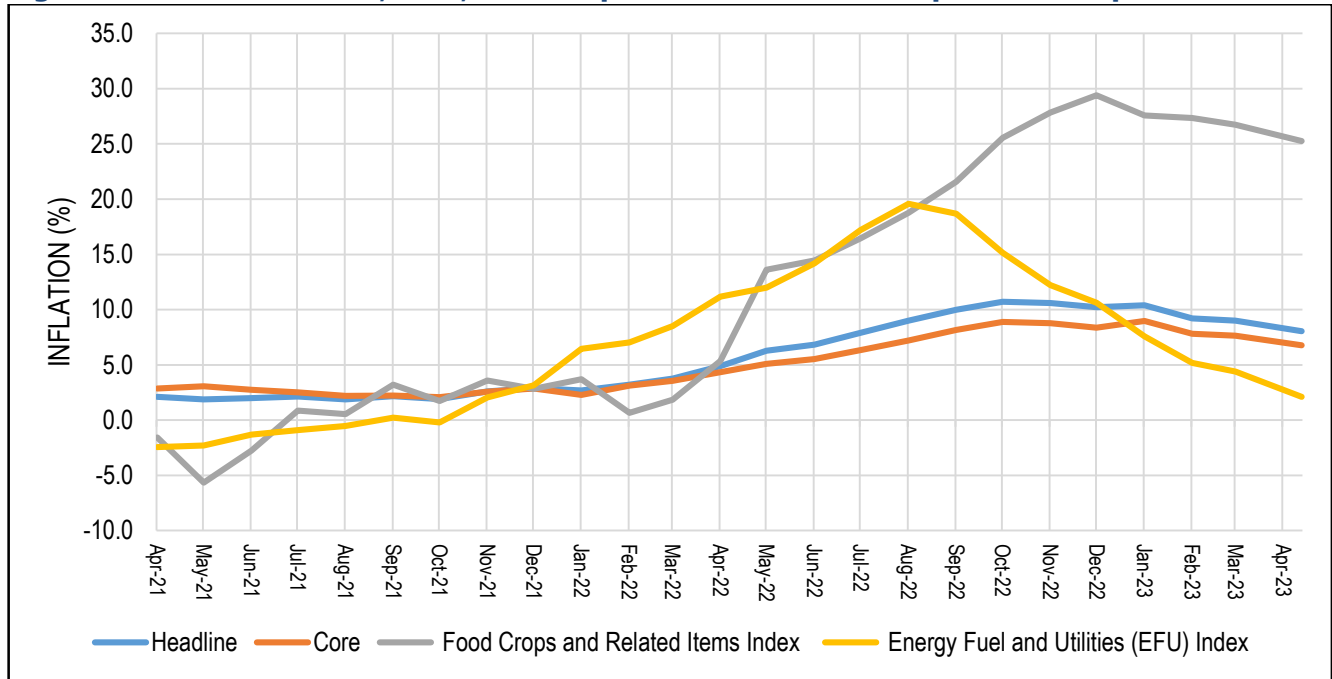
Other driver to the slowdown in the Annual Inflation was the Annual Energy Fuel and Utilities (EFU) inflation, which slowed down to 2.1 percent in the year ending April 2023 compared to 4.4 percent registered in the year ended March 2023. This was mainly due to solid fuels inflation that registered 6.0 percent in April 2023 compared to 7.2 percent in March 2023. In particular, charcoal inflation registered 2.5 percent in April 2023 compared to 7.7 percent in March 2023. In addition, petrol inflation slowed down to minus 2.9 percent in April 2023 compared to 0.2 percent in March 2023.

In addition, the Annual Food Crops and Related Items inflation slowed down to 25.3 percent in the year ending April 2023 compared to 26.7 percent registered in the year ended March 2023. This was mainly due to Whole cassava inflation that registered 51.7 percent in April 2023 compared to 65.8 percent registered in March 2023, tomatoes inflation that registered 26.3 percent in April 2023 compared to 33.3 percent in March 2023, and egg plants & bitter tomatoes inflation that registered 13.0 percent in April 2023 compared to 30.1 percent in March 2023 as shown in Table 1 and Figure 1.

Table 1: Annual Headline, Core, Food Crops and EFU Inflation for March 2023 and April 2023.

| Description | Weights | March 2023 | April 2023 |
|--|----------------|-------------|-------------|
| Headline | 1000.00 | 9.0 | 8.0 |
| Core | 839.62 | 7.6 | 6.8 |
| Other Goods | 455.51 | 10.4 | 8.8 |
| Services | 384.11 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| Food Crops and Related Items | 95.10 | 26.7 | 25.3 |
| Energy Fuel and Utilities (EFU) | 65.28 | 4.4 | 2.1 |

Figure 1: Annual Headline, Core, Food crops and EFU Inflation: April 2021 – April 2023.



The overall Annual Consumer Price Indices for the 12 months to April 2023 are shown in Table 2 below.

Table 2: Overall Annual CPI and Rates of Inflation (Base: 2016/17=100)

| Month | Overall CPI | Annual Inflation |
|----------------|-------------|------------------|
| April 2023 | 127.47 | 8.0 |
| March 2023 | 126.87 | 9.0 |
| February 2023 | 126.04 | 9.2 |
| January 2023 | 126.19 | 10.4 |
| December 2022 | 126.38 | 10.2 |
| November 2022 | 126.21 | 10.6 |
| October 2022 | 126.13 | 10.7 |
| September 2022 | 125.10 | 10.0 |
| August 2022 | 123.24 | 9.0 |
| July 2022 | 122.04 | 7.9 |
| June 2022 | 120.88 | 6.8 |
| May 2022 | 119.73 | 6.3 |
| April 2022 | 117.98 | 4.9 |

Key Inflation Drivers

Annual Other Goods Inflation

March 2023 at 10.4%

- Laundry Bar Soap 4.4%
- Refined oil 2.8%
- Cement 18.0%
- Rice 50.1%
- Sugar 38.7%



April 2023 at 8.8%

- Laundry Bar Soap - 6.0%
- Refined oil -9.0%
- Cement -9.5%
- Rice 42.2%
- Sugar 31.4%



Annual Food Crops and Related Items Inflation

March 2023 at 26.7%

- Cassava 65.8%
- Tomatoes 33.3%
- Eggplants 30.1%
- Passion fruits 22.8%
- Oranges 5.7%



April 2023 at 25.3%

- Cassava 51.7%
- Tomatoes 26.3%
- Eggplants 13.0%
- Passion fruits 12.6%
- Oranges -5.6%



Annual Energy, Fuel and Utilities Inflation

March 2023 at 4.4%

- Charcoal 7.7%
- Petrol 0.2%
- Diesel 16.9%



April 2023 at 2.1%

- Charcoal 2.5%
- Petrol -2.9%
- Diesel 7.3%



1.2 Annual Inflation by COICOP Divisions

According to the Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP), the main drivers to the registered inflation were commodities under; 'Food and Non- alcoholic beverages' whose inflation registered 18.5 percent in the year ending April 2023 compared to 20.9 percent registered in the year ended March 2023, Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels whose inflation registered 2.2 percent in the year ending April 2023 compared to 4.3 percent registered in the year ended March 2023, Furnishings, household equipment and routine household' whose inflation registered 2.8 percent in the year ending April 2023 compared to 5.4 percent registered in the year ended March 2023, 'Restaurants and Accommodation Services' whose inflation registered 5.2 percent in the year ending April 2023 compared to 6.3 percent registered in the year ended March 2023, 'Recreation, Sport and Culture', whose inflation registered 1.7 percent in the year ending April 2023 compared to 3.3 percent registered in the year ended March 2023', 'Transport' whose inflation registered 3.9 percent in April 2023 compared to 4.3 percent registered in March 2023, 'Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics', whose inflation registered 8.7 percent in April 2023 compared to 9.1 percent registered in March 2023 and Clothing and Footwear whose inflation registered 3.5 percent in April 2023 compared to 3.7 percent registered in March 2023.

However, there was an increase in price of commodities under; 'Information and Communication' whose inflation was registered at 2.3 percent for the year ending April 2023 compared to 1.2 percent for the year ended March 2023, 'Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods' whose inflation was registered at 10.1 percent for the year ending April 2023 compared to 8.6 percent for the year ended March 2023. In addition, Insurance and Financial Services inflation registered 4.0 percent for the year ending April 2023 compared to minus 0.3 percent for the year ended March 2023 as shown in Table 3 below.

Table 3: Annual Changes in the Consumer Price Indices for the COICOP Divisions.

| 13 COICOP Divisions | Weight | Annual % Change March 2022- March 2023 | Annual % Change April 2022- April 2023 |
|--|-----------------|---|---|
| Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages | 270.54 | 20.9 | 18.5 |
| Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics | 38.80 | 9.1 | 8.7 |
| Clothing and Footwear | 69.77 | 3.7 | 3.5 |
| Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels | 104.16 | 4.3 | 2.2 |
| Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household | 48.37 | 5.4 | 2.8 |
| Health | 47.47 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Transport | 104.55 | 4.3 | 3.9 |
| Information and Communication | 44.32 | 1.2 | 2.3 |
| Recreation, Sport and Culture | 49.85 | 3.3 | 1.7 |
| Education Services | 57.96 | 7.3 | 7.3 |
| Restaurants and Accommodation Services | 87.38 | 6.3 | 5.2 |
| Insurance and Financial Services | 22.80 | -0.3 | 4.0 |
| Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods | 54.04 | 8.6 | 10.1 |
| Overall | 1,000.00 | 9.0 | 8.0 |

1.3 Annual Goods Inflation

The goods inflation for the 12 months to April 2023 was registered at 10.3 percent compared to 12.0 percent registered in March 2023. This was mainly due to the slowdown in annual inflation for non-durable (ND) goods that was registered at 12.6 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 compared to 15.0 percent registered in March 2023. However, Annual inflation for semi-durable goods (SD) registered 3.8 percent in April 2023 compared to 3.5 percent registered in March 2023. Annual inflation for durable (D) goods was registered at 2.4 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 compared to 1.6 percent registered in the year ended March 2023 as shown in Table 4 below.

Table 4: Annual National Goods Inflation for March 2023 and April 2023.

| Description | Weights | March 2023 | April 2023 |
|--------------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|
| Headline | 1000.00 | 9.0 | 8.0 |
| Goods | 615.89 | 12.0 | 10.3 |
| Non-Durable (ND) | 466.83 | 15.0 | 12.6 |
| Semi-Durables (SD) | 114.36 | 3.5 | 3.8 |
| Durables (D) | 34.69 | 1.6 | 2.4 |

1.4 Monthly Inflation.

The Monthly Headline Inflation for April 2023 increased by 0.5 percent compared to 0.7 percent rise recorded in the month of March 2023 as shown in Table 5 below.

The main driver was the monthly core inflation that increased by 0.1 percent in April 2023 from the 0.4 percent rise recorded in March 2023. This was mainly due to monthly services inflation that increased by 0.4 percent in April 2023 from the 0.6 percent rise recorded in March 2023. Specifically, taxi fares- long distance inflation increased by 7.0 percent in April 2023 from the 5.0 percent drop recorded in March 2023 and passenger transport by air inflation increased by 2.2 percent in April 2023 from the 1.7 percent drop recorded in March 2023. In addition, monthly Financial Services of commercial banks inflation increased by 6.3 percent in April 2023 from the 0.0 percent recorded in March 2023. The rise in monthly other goods inflation was mainly due to the monthly second hand vehicles inflation that increased by 2.3 percent in April 2023 from the 1.1 percent drop recorded in March 2023, Live Chicken inflation that increased by 6.3 percent in April 2023 from the 0.2 percent rise recorded in March 2023 and groundnuts (pounded) inflation that increased by 4.4 percent in April 2023 from the 4.0 percent rise recorded in March 2023.

Food crops and related items monthly inflation increased by 4.1 percent in April 2023 compared to 3.2 percent rise registered in March 2023. This was mainly due to monthly matooke bunch inflation that increased by 16.6 percent in April 2023 from the 1.5 percent recorded in March 2023. In addition, Irish potatoes inflation increased by 12.1 percent in April 2023 from the 9.0 percent rise recorded in March 2023.

Energy Fuel and Utilities (EFU) inflation registered 0.1 percent drop in April 2023 the same rate recorded in March 2023. The drop in EFU was mainly due to charcoal inflation that decreased by 2.3 percent in April 2023 compared to the 0.0 percent recorded in March 2023. Monthly fuel and lubricants inflation decreased by 0.8 percent in April 2023 from the 0.4 percent drop registered in March 2023. Electricity inflation dropped by 0.4 percent in April 2023 from the 0.0 percent in March 2023.

Table 5: Monthly Headline, Core, Food Crops and EFU Inflation for March 2023 and April 2023.

| Description | Weights | March 2023 | April 2023 |
|--|----------------|-------------|-------------|
| Headline | 1000.00 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Core | 839.62 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Other Goods | 455.51 | 0.3 | -0.1 |
| Services | 384.11 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Food Crops and Related Items | 95.10 | 3.2 | 4.1 |
| Energy Fuel and Utilities (EFU) | 65.28 | -0.1 | -0.1 |

The overall monthly consumer price indices and inflation from April 2022 to April 2023 are shown in Table 6 below.

Table 6: Overall Monthly CPI and Rates of Inflation (Base: 2016/17=100)

| Month | Overall CPI | Monthly Inflation Rate |
|----------------|-------------|------------------------|
| April 2023 | 127.47 | 0.5 |
| March 2023 | 126.87 | 0.7 |
| February 2023 | 126.04 | -0.1 |
| January 2023 | 126.19 | -0.2 |
| December 2022 | 126.38 | 0.1 |
| November 2022 | 126.21 | 0.1 |
| October 2022 | 126.13 | 0.8 |
| September 2022 | 125.10 | 1.5 |
| August 2022 | 123.24 | 1.0 |
| July 2022 | 122.04 | 1.0 |
| June 2022 | 120.88 | 1.0 |
| May 2022 | 119.73 | 1.5 |
| April 2022 | 117.98 | 1.4 |

1.5 Monthly Inflation by COICOP Divisions

The monthly headline inflation for April 2023 increased by 0.5 percent compared to 0.7 percent rise recorded in the month of March 2023. This was mainly attributed to the Monthly Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Inflation that increased by 1.0 percent in April 2023 from the 1.4 percent rise recorded in March 2023. In addition, Monthly transport inflation increased by 0.8 percent in the month of April 2023 from the 0.6 percent drop recorded in March 2023. Monthly Insurance and Financial Services inflation increased by 4.2 percent in April 2023 from the 0.0 percent recorded in March 2023.

However, Restaurants and Accommodation Services inflation decreased by 0.5 percent in April 2023 from the 1.6 percent rise recorded in March 2023. Monthly Recreation, Sport and Culture inflation decreased by 0.5 percent in April 2023 from the 0.0 percent recorded in March 2023. Monthly Clothing and Footwear inflation decreased by 0.1 percent in April 2023 from 0.3 percent rise registered in March 2023 as indicated in Table 7 below.

Table 7: Monthly Changes in the Consumer Price Indices for the COICOP Divisions.

| 13 COICOP Divisions | Weight | Monthly % Change February 2023-March 2023 | Monthly % Change March 2023 -April 2023 |
|--|-----------------|---|---|
| Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages | 270.54 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics | 38.8 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| Clothing and Footwear | 69.77 | 0.3 | -0.1 |
| Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels | 104.16 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household | 48.37 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Health | 47.47 | -0.4 | 0.1 |
| Transport | 104.55 | -0.6 | 0.8 |
| Information and Communication | 44.32 | 0.2 | 1.0 |
| Recreation, Sport and Culture | 49.85 | -0.0 | -0.5 |
| Education Services | 57.96 | 3.1 | 0.0 |
| Restaurants and Accommodation Services | 87.38 | 1.6 | -0.5 |
| Insurance and Financial Services | 22.8 | 0.0 | 4.2 |
| Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods | 54.04 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Overall | 1,000.00 | 0.7 | 0.5 |

Relative to April 2022 and March 2023, the national average retail prices of selected commodities in April 2023 are shown in Table 8 below.

Table 8: National Average Retail Prices of Selected Commodities

| Commodity Name | Quantity | Unit of Measure | Average Price April 2022 | Average Price March 2023 | Average Price April 2023 |
|----------------------|----------|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Matooke(Bunch) | 1 | Kg | 764 | 984 | 1,166 |
| Beans-Dry | 1 | Kg | 3,020 | 4,730 | 5,081 |
| Irish Potatoes | 1 | Kg | 1,617 | 1,960 | 2,295 |
| Sweet Potatoes | 1 | Kg | 945 | 1,119 | 1,213 |
| Groundnuts (Pounded) | 1 | Kg | 6,154 | 7,790 | 8,348 |
| Tomatoes | 1 | Kg | 2,068 | 2,616 | 2,694 |
| Pineapple | 1 | Kg | 1,372 | 1,325 | 1,462 |
| Maize Flour | 1 | Kg | 2,264 | 3,362 | 3,357 |
| Diesel | 1 | Litre | 4,704 | 5,075 | 5,089 |
| Petrol | 1 | Litre | 5,207 | 5,138 | 5,086 |

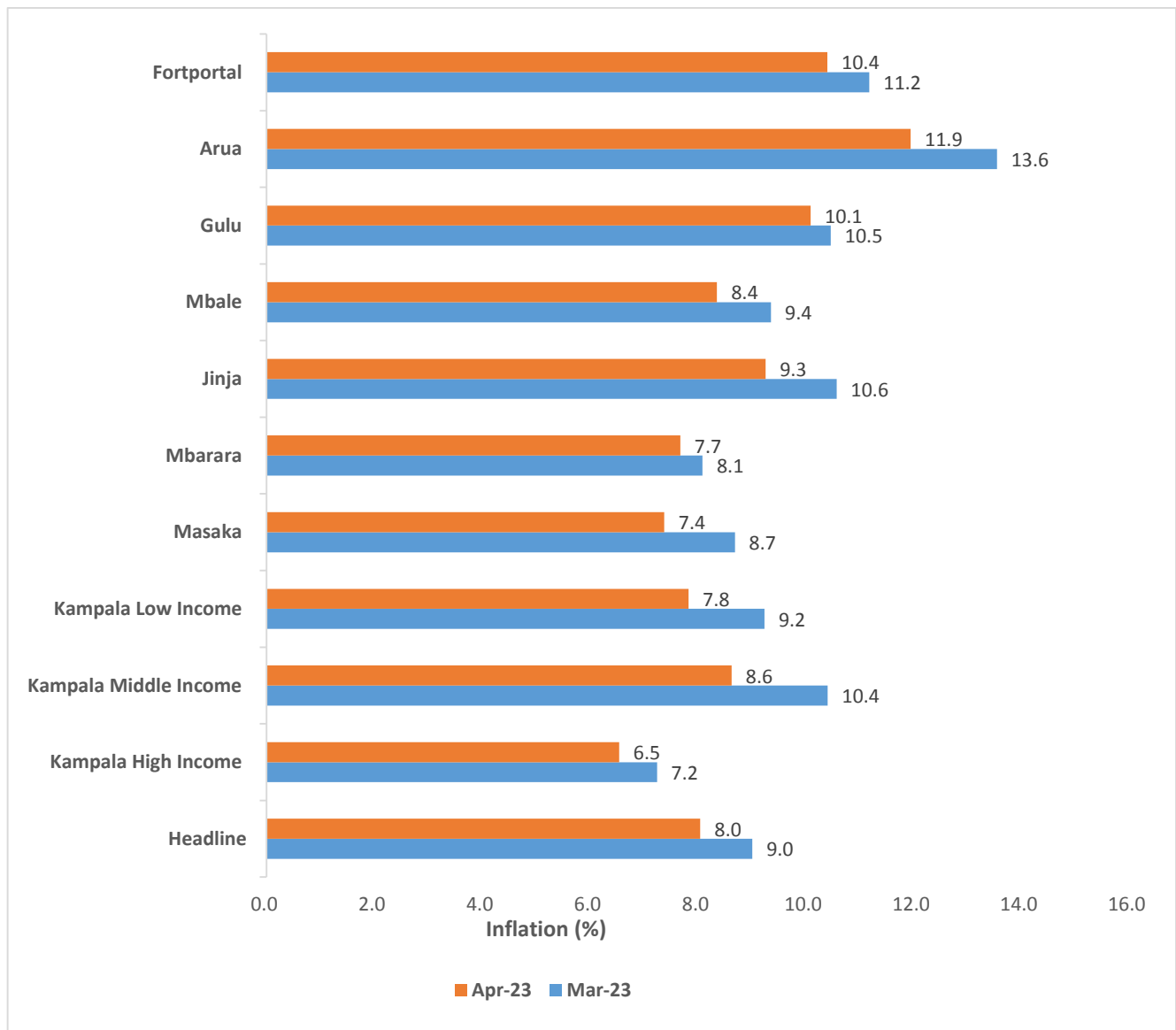
1.5 Annual Headline Inflation by Income Groups and Geographical areas

Analysis by geographical areas and income groups revealed that Arua registered the highest inflation of 11.9 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 compared to 13.6 percent recorded in March 2023. This was mainly driven by annual 'Clothing and Footwear' inflation that increased to 2.5 percent in April 2023 compared to 0.3 percent registered in March 2023. In addition, annual 'Insurance and Financial Services' inflation registered 3.5 percent in April 2023 compared to minus 0.1 percent in March 2023.

The second highest inflation was registered in Fortportal at 10.4 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 compared to 11.2 percent recorded in March 2023. This was mainly driven by annual 'Food and Non- Alcoholic Beverages' inflation that registered 25.9 percent in April 2023 compared to 25.6 percent registered in March 2023. In addition, annual 'Insurance and Financial Services' inflation registered 3.4 percent in April 2023 compared to minus 0.5 percent in March 2023.

The least annual inflation was registered in Kampala High Income at 6.5 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 compared to 7.2 percent recorded in March 2023. This was mainly due to the annual inflation for Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels that registered 0.4 percent in April 2023 compared to 3.6 percent registered in March 2023. In addition, annual Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages inflation registered 17.4 percent in April 2023 compared to 19.0 percent in March 2023.

Figure 2: Annual Inflation by Income Groups and Geographical Areas for the 12 months to March 2023 and April 2023



ANNEX 1: ANNUAL INFLATION BY COICOP DIVISIONS

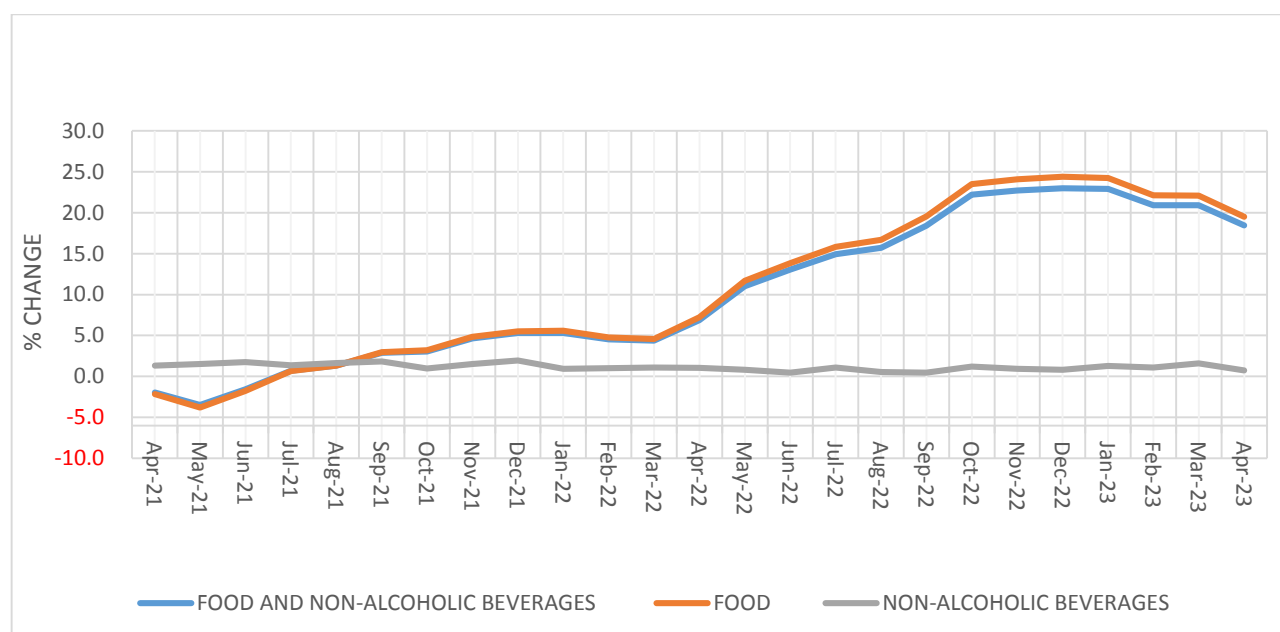
The evolution of Annual Inflation according to COICOP is described in the following paragraphs, reference is made to table 6.

01 Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages

The Inflation for Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages registered 18.5 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 compared to 20.9 percent registered in March 2023. This was mainly due to Annual Food Inflation that registered 19.5 percent in April 2023 compared to 22.1 percent recorded in March 2023.

In addition, Non-Alcoholic Beverages Inflation registered 0.8 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 compared to 1.6 percent recorded in March 2023. *Figure 4 shows the trends of Food and Non Alcoholic Beverages Annual Inflation from April 2021 to April 2023.*

Figure 4: Food and Non Alcoholic Beverages Annual Inflation Trends; April 2021 – April 2023.



02 Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics

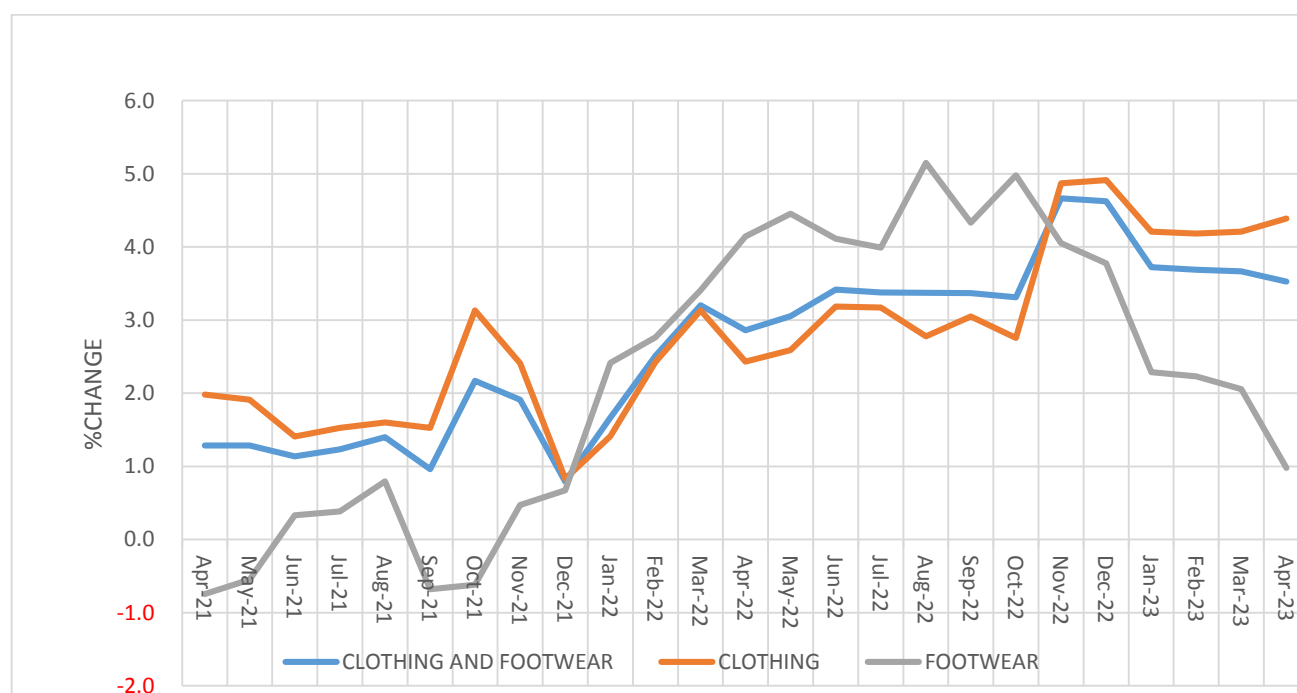
The Inflation for Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics was registered at 8.7 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 compared to 9.1 percent registered in March 2023. This was attributed to the Annual Alcoholic Beverages Inflation that registered 9.5 percent in April 2023 compared to 10.0 percent registered in March 2023. However, Annual Tobacco Inflation registered 1.0 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 compared to 0.9 percent recorded in March 2023.

03 Clothing and Footwear

The Inflation for Annual Clothing and Footwear registered 3.5 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 compared to 3.7 percent recorded in March 2023. This was mainly attributed to Footwear Inflation that registered 1.0 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 compared to 2.1 percent recorded in March 2023.

Clothing Inflation registered 4.4 percent in April 2023 the compared to 4.2 percent recorded in March 2023. *Figure 5 shows the trends of Clothing and Footwear Inflation from April 2021 to April 2023.*

Figure 5: Clothing and Footwear Annual Inflation Trends; April 2021 – April 2023.



04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels

Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels comprises of Actual Rentals for Housing, Maintenance, Repair and Security of the Dwelling, Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels.

The Inflation for Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels was registered at 2.2 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 compared to 4.3 percent recorded in March 2023. This was mainly attributed to Annual Maintenance, Repair and Security of the Dwelling Inflation that registered minus 0.9 percent in April 2023 compared to 12.1 percent recorded in March 2023. In addition, Annual Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels Inflation registered 2.6 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 compared to 3.5 percent recorded in March 2023. Annual Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services Relating to the Dwelling Inflation registered 6.1 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 compared to 6.2 percent recorded in March 2023.

However, Actual Rentals for Housing Inflation registered 1.9 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 the same rate recorded in March 2023.

05 Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance

This Division Comprises of Furniture, Furnishings, and Loose Carpets, Household Textiles, Household Appliances, Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils, Tools and Equipment for House & Garden, and Goods & Services for Routine Household Maintenance.

The Inflation for Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance registered 2.8 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 compared to 5.4 percent recorded in March 2023. This was mainly due to Goods & Services for Routine Household Maintenance Inflation that registered 2.7 percent in April 2023 compared to 7.5 percent in March 2023. In addition, Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils Inflation registered 2.5 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 compared to 3.1 percent recorded in March 2023. Tools and Equipment for House & Garden Inflation registered minus 1.8 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 compared to minus 1.2 percent in March 2023. Household Textiles Inflation also registered 3.6 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 compared to 3.9 percent recorded in March 2023. 'Furniture, Furnishings, and Loose Carpets' Inflation registered 1.9 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 compared to 2.0 percent recorded in March 2023.

However, Household Appliances Inflation registered 8.3 percent in April 2023 compared to 7.5 percent recorded in March 2023.

06 Health

The Health Division comprises of Medicines and Health Products, Outpatient Care Services, Inpatient Care Services and Other Health Services.

The Inflation for Health registered 1.8 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 the same rate registered in March 2023. This was mainly due to Annual Medicines and Health Products Inflation registered 2.3 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 compared to 1.9 percent recorded in March 2023. Annual Inpatient Care Services Inflation registered 0.4 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 compared to 0.3 percent recorded in March 2023.

However, Annual Other Health Services Inflation registered 2.0 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 compared to 3.2 percent recorded in March 2023. Annual Outpatient Care Services Inflation registered 2.0 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 compared to 2.1 percent recorded in March 2023.

07 Transport

Transport division comprises of Purchase of vehicles, Operation of Personal Transport Equipment and Passenger Transport Services.

The Inflation for Transport registered 3.9 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 compared to 4.3 percent recorded in March 2023. This was mainly attributed to Annual Operation of Personal Transport Equipment Inflation that registered 4.4 percent in April 2023 compared to 5.8 percent recorded in March 2023.

However, Annual Purchase of vehicles Inflation registered 2.4 percent in April 2023 compared to 1.2 percent recorded in March 2023.

Annual Passenger Transport Services Inflation registered to 4.0 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 the same rate registered in March 2023.

08 Information and Communication

Information and Communication includes Information and Communication Equipment, and Information and Communication Services.

The Annual Inflation for Information and Communication increased to 2.3 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 compared to 1.2 percent recorded in March 2023. This was due to the Annual Information and Communication Services Inflation that registered 2.2 percent in April 2023 compared to 0.9 percent recorded in March 2023.

In addition, Annual Information and Communication Equipment Inflation registered 2.5 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 compared to 1.9 percent in March 2023.

09 Recreation, Sport and Culture

Recreation, Sport and Culture comprises of Other Recreational Goods, Gardens and Pets, Recreational Services, Cultural Services, Newspapers, Books & Stationery and Package Holidays.

The Annual Inflation for Recreation, Sport and Culture registered 1.7 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 compared to 3.3 percent recorded in March 2023. This was mainly due to Annual Cultural Services Inflation that registered minus 1.4 percent in April 2023 compared to 1.1 percent recorded in March 2023. In addition, Annual Newspapers, Books & Stationery Inflation that registered 5.4 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 compared to 6.1 percent recorded in March 2023. Annual Recreational Services Inflation registered 3.3 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 compared to 4.5 percent recorded in March 2023.

However, Annual Gardens and Pets Inflation registered 7.0 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 the same rate recorded in March 2023. Annual Other Recreational Goods Inflation increased to 1.8 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 the same rate recorded in March 2023. Annual Package Holidays Inflation registered 0.0 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 the same rate recorded in March 2023.

10 Education Services

Education Services comprises of Early Childhood and Primary Education, Secondary Education, Post-secondary non-tertiary education, Tertiary Education and Education not Defined by level.

The Annual Inflation for Education Services registered 7.3 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 the same rate recorded in March 2023. This was mainly due to Annual 'Early Childhood and Primary Education' Inflation that registered 7.5 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 the same rate recorded in March 2023.

In addition, Annual Secondary Education Inflation and Annual Post-secondary non-tertiary education Inflation registered 8.5 percent and 16.5 percent respectively for the 12 months to April 2023 the same rates recorded in March 2023. Annual Education not Defined by level registered 0.1 percent in April 2023 same rate recorded in March 2023. Annual Tertiary Education Inflation registered 0.0 percent respectively in April 2023 the same rate recorded in March 2023.

11 Restaurants and Accommodation Services

Restaurants and Accommodation Services comprises of Food and Beverage Serving Services and Accommodation Services.

Annual Inflation for Restaurants and Accommodation Services registered 5.2 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 compared to 6.3 percent recorded in March 2023. This was mainly due to Annual Food and Beverage Serving Services Inflation that registered 4.8 percent in April 2023 compared to 6.5 percent recorded in March 2023.

However, Annual Accommodation services Inflation registered 6.0 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 compared to 5.9 percent recorded in March 2023.

12 Insurance and Financial Services

Insurance and Financial Services comprises of Insurance and Financial Services.

The Annual Insurance and Financial Services Inflation for the 12 months to April 2023 registered 4.0 percent in April 2023 compared to minus 0.3 percent recorded in March 2023. This was due to Annual Financial Services Inflation that registered 4.2 percent in April 2023 compared to minus 0.5 percent recorded in March 2023.

In addition, Annual Insurance Services Inflation registered 2.7 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 compared to 1.8 percent recorded in March 2023.

13 Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods

Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods comprises of Personal Care, Personal Effects n.e.c, Social Protection and Other services n.e.c.

The Annual Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods Inflation for the 12 months to April 2023 increased to 10.1 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 compared to 8.6 percent recorded in March 2023. This was mainly due to Annual Personal Effects n.e.c Inflation that registered 14.7 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 compared to 9.6 percent recorded in March 2023. In addition, Annual Personal Care Inflation increased to 11.2 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 compared to 10.9 percent recorded in March 2023. Annual Other Services n.e.c Inflation registered 1.3 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 compared to minus 1.1 percent recorded in March 2023.

However, Annual Social Protection Inflation registered 0.0 percent for the 12 months to April 2023 the same rate recorded in March 2023.

ANNEX 2: MONTHLY INFLATION BY COICOP DIVISIONS

The evolution of Monthly Inflation according to COICOP is described in the following paragraphs, reference is made to table 4.

01 Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages

The Monthly Inflation for Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages increased by 1.0 percent for the month of April 2023 compared to 1.4 percent rise registered in March 2023. This was mainly due to the monthly Food Inflation that increased by 1.0 percent for the month of April 2023 compared to 1.4 percent drop recorded in March 2023.

However, Non-Alcoholic Beverages Inflation recorded 0.4 percent drop for the month of April 2023 compared to 0.9 percent rise recorded in March 2023.

02 Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics

The Monthly Inflation for Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco & Narcotics decreased by 0.1 percent during the month of April 2023 the same rate registered for the month of March 2023. This was due to Alcoholic beverages Inflation that decreased by 0.2 percent for the month of April 2023 the same rate recorded in March 2023.

However, Tobacco Inflation that increased by 0.2 percent for the month of April 2023 compared to the 0.6 percent rise recorded for the month of March 2023.

03 Clothing and Footwear

The Monthly Inflation for Clothing and Footwear decreased by 0.1 percent for the month of April 2023 the compared to 0.3 percent rise recorded in March 2023. This was mainly due Footwear Inflation decreased by 0.6 percent for the month of April 2023 compared to 0.1 percent drop recorded in March 2023.

However, Clothing Inflation registered 0.0 percent for the month of April 2023 compared to the 0.5 percent rise recorded in March 2023.

04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels

The Monthly Inflation for Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other fuels registered 0.0 percent for the month of April 2023 compared to the 0.2 percent drop recorded in March 2023. This was mainly due Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels Inflation that registered 0.5 percent rise for the month of April 2023 from the 0.5 percent drop recorded in March 2023. Actual Rentals for Housing inflation registered 0.0 percent for the month of April 2023 the same rate registered in March 2023.

However, Water Supply and Miscellaneous Services Inflation recorded 0.1 percent drop for the month of April 2023 compared to the 1.0 percent rise registered for the month of March 2023.

In addition, Maintenance, Repair And Security Of The Dwelling Inflation decreased by 1.2 percent for the month of April 2023 compared to 1.4 percent drop recorded for March 2023.

05 Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance

The Monthly Inflation for Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance increased by 0.2 percent for the month of April 2023 compared to 0.4 percent rise recorded for the month of March 2023.

This was mainly due to Household Appliances Inflation that increased by 1.2 percent for the month of April 2023 compared to the 0.6 percent rise recorded for the month of March 2023. In addition, Goods and Services for Routine Household Maintenance registered 0.3 percent for the month of April 2023 compared to the 0.5 percent rise recorded for March 2023.

Household Textiles increased by 0.1 percent for the Month of April 2023 compared to 0.2 percent rise registered for March 2023. Furniture, Furnishings, and Loose Carpets Inflation registered 0.0 percent during the month of April 2023 compared to 0.1 percent rise recorded for the month of March 2023.

However, Tools and Equipment for House and Garden Inflation decreased by 0.3 percent for the month of April 2023 compared to the 0.0 percent registered for the month of March 2023. Glassware, Tableware and Household Utensils Inflation recorded 0.0 percent for the month of April 2023 the same rate recorded in March 2023.

06 Health

The Monthly Inflation for Health increased by 0.1 percent for the month of April 2023 compared to the 0.4 percent drop recorded for the month of March 2023. This was mainly due to Medicines And Health Products Inflation recorded 0.4 percent for the month of April 2023 compared to 0.0 percent registered for the month of March 2023. Inpatient Care Services Inflation registered 0.1 percent for the month of April 2023 compared to 0.0 percent recorded for the month of March 2023. In addition, Outpatient Care Services Inflation decreased by 0.0 percent for the month of April 2023 compared to 0.8 percent drop recorded for the month of March 2023.

However, Other Health Services Inflation decreased by 0.8 percent for the month of April 2023 compared to the 2.1 percent drop recorded for the month of March 2023.

07 Transport

Transport Inflation increased by 0.8 percent for the month of April 2023 compared to the 0.6 percent drop recorded for the month of March 2023. This was mainly due to Purchase of vehicles Inflation decreased by 1.6 percent for the month of April 2023 compared to 0.4 percent drop recorded for the month of March 2023. In addition, Passenger Transport Services Inflation increased by 1.4 percent for the month of April 2023 compared to the 1.2 percent drop recorded during the month of March 2023.

However, Operation Of Personal Transport Equipment decreased by 0.1 percent for the month of March 2023 the same rate registered during the month of March 2023.

08 Information and Communication

The Monthly Inflation for Information and Communication increased by 1.0 percent for the month of April 2023 compared to 0.2 percent rise recorded for the month of March 2023. This was mainly due to Information and Communication Services Inflation that registered 1.3 percent during the month of April 2023 compared to the 0.0 percent recorded for the month of March 2023.

In addition, Information and Communication Equipment Inflation increased by 0.4 percent for the month of April 2023 compared to 0.5 percent rise recorded for the month of March 2023.

09 Recreation, Sport and Culture

Monthly Recreation, Sport and Culture Inflation decreased by 0.5 percent for the month of April 2023 compared to 0.0 percent recorded in March 2023. This was mainly attributed to Recreational services Inflation recorded 1.1 percent drop for the month of April 2023 compared to the 0.0 percent recorded during the month of March 2023.

Cultural Services Inflation decreased by 0.8 percent for the month of April 2023 compared to 0.1 percent drop recorded for the month of March 2023.

However, 'Newspapers, Books & Stationery' Inflation increased by 0.1 percent for the month of April 2023 from 0.3 percent drop recorded for the month of March 2023.

In addition, Other Recreational Goods Inflation recorded 0.0 percent for the month of April 2023 compared to 1.1 percent rise registered during the month of March 2023.

Gardens and Pets Inflation that recorded 0.0 percent for the month of April 2023 compared to 4.0 percent registered during the month of March 2023.

Package Holidays Inflation registered 0.0 percent for the month of April 2023 the same rate recorded during the month of March 2023.

10 Education Services

Monthly Inflation for Education Services registered 0.0 percent for the month of April 2023 compared to 3.1 percent rise registered for the month of March 2023. This was mainly due to Early Childhood and Primary Education Inflation that recorded 0.0 percent for the month of April 2023 compared to 4.8 percent registered for the month of March 2023.

In addition, Secondary Education Inflation registered 0.0 percent for the month of April 2023 compared to 2.3 percent recorded for the month of March 2023. Post-secondary and non-tertiary education Inflation recorded 0.0 percent for the month of April 2023 compared to 2.6 percent recorded for the month of March 2023.

However, Tertiary education Inflation registered 0.0 percent for the the month of April 2023 the same rate recorded for the month of March 2023.

Education not Defined by level inflation registered 0.0 percent for the month of April 2023 the same rate recorded for the month of March 2023.

11 Restaurants and Accommodation Services

The Monthly Inflation for Restaurants and Accommodation Services decreased by 0.5 percent for the month of April 2023 compared to the 1.6 percent rise recorded for the month of March 2023.

This was mainly due to Food and Beverage Serving Services Inflation decreased by 0.6 percent for the month of March 2023 compared to the 0.8 percent rise registered for the month of March 2023.

In addition, Accommodation Services Inflation that decreased by 0.2 percent for the month of April 2023 compared to the 3.6 percent rise recorded for the month of March 2023.

12 Insurance and Financial Services

Insurance and Financial Services Inflation registered 4.2 percent for the month of April 2023 compared to the 0.0 percent recorded during the month of March 2023. This was due to Financial Services Inflation registered 4.7 percent for the month of April 2023 compared to 0.0 percent recorded during the month of March 2023. Insurance Inflation registered 0.0 percent for the month of April 2023 the same rate recorded for the month of February 2023.

13 Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods

Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods Inflation increased by 0.5 percent during the month of April 2023 compared to the 0.3 percent rise recorded for the month of March 2023. This was mainly due to Personal care Inflation that increased by 0.7 percent during the month of April 2023 compared to 0.4 percent rise recorded for the month of March 2023. In addition, Personal Effects n.e.c Inflation increased by 0.4 percent during the month of April 2023 compared to the 0.3 percent rise recorded for the month of March 2023.

However, Other services n.e.c Inflation registered 0.0 percent for the month of April 2023 the same rate recorded for the month of March 2023.

Social Protection Inflation registered 0.0 percent for the month of April 2023 the same rate recorded for the month of March 2023.

TABLE 6: UGANDA CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI) AND INFLATION FOR CORE, FOOD CROPS, & EFU: (2016/17) = 100.

EFU = Energy Fuel and Utilities

| GROUP | Core | Food Crops | EFU | Headline | Core | Food Crops | EFU | Headline | Core | Food Crops | EFU | Headline | | |
|------------------------|-------------|------------|--------|----------|---------|------------------|------|----------|------|-----------------|------|----------|------|-----|
| | Weights | 839.62 | 95.10 | 65.28 | 1000.00 | Monthly % Change | | | | Annual % Change | | | | |
| Financial Years | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018/19 | 106.68 | 98.46 | 117.08 | 106.57 | | | | | 3.0 | -5.0 | 8.8 | 2.6 | | |
| 2019/20 | 109.08 | 102.16 | 118.86 | 109.06 | | | | | 2.3 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 2.3 | | |
| 2020/21 | 112.89 | 97.80 | 117.74 | 111.77 | | | | | 3.5 | -4.3 | -0.9 | 2.5 | | |
| 2021/22 | 116.49 | 102.11 | 123.88 | 115.61 | | | | | 3.2 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 3.4 | | |
| Calendar Years | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2019 | 107.68 | 100.27 | 117.48 | 107.61 | | | | | 2.4 | -1.4 | 3.0 | 2.1 | | |
| 2020 | 111.16 | 99.72 | 118.96 | 110.58 | | | | | 3.2 | -0.5 | 1.3 | 2.8 | | |
| 2021 | 114.23 | 98.82 | 118.10 | 113.02 | | | | | 2.8 | -0.9 | -0.7 | 2.2 | | |
| 2022 | 121.07 | 113.58 | 133.16 | 121.15 | | | | | 6.0 | 14.9 | 12.8 | 7.2 | | |
| 2020 | Mar | 109.41 | 100.77 | 118.92 | 109.21 | 0.1 | -2.4 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 2.0 | |
| | Apr | 110.20 | 103.99 | 119.09 | 110.19 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 2.6 | |
| | May | 110.39 | 106.48 | 119.02 | 110.58 | 0.2 | 2.4 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 2.7 | |
| | Jun | 111.39 | 101.13 | 119.56 | 110.95 | 0.9 | -5.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 3.7 | -0.7 | 5.1 | 3.4 | |
| | Jul | 111.86 | 95.37 | 118.75 | 110.74 | 0.4 | -5.7 | -0.7 | -0.2 | 3.9 | -3.2 | 2.8 | 3.2 | |
| | Aug | 112.02 | 96.72 | 118.62 | 111.00 | 0.1 | 1.4 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 3.6 | -1.9 | 1.8 | 3.0 | |
| | Sep | 112.36 | 97.20 | 118.73 | 111.34 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 3.7 | -5.0 | 0.2 | 2.7 | |
| | Oct | 112.63 | 98.90 | 120.11 | 111.81 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 4.1 | -4.0 | -0.6 | 3.0 | |
| | Nov | 112.48 | 95.32 | 118.54 | 111.24 | -0.1 | -3.6 | -1.3 | -0.5 | 3.9 | -7.4 | -1.0 | 2.5 | |
| | Dec | 112.83 | 95.14 | 117.36 | 111.44 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -1.0 | 0.2 | 3.9 | -7.2 | -2.0 | 2.5 | |
| | 2021 | Jan | 112.72 | 95.34 | 116.39 | 111.31 | -0.1 | 0.2 | -0.8 | -0.1 | 3.4 | -6.9 | -2.7 | 2.0 |
| | | Feb | 112.98 | 98.02 | 117.35 | 111.85 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 3.4 | -5.0 | -1.5 | 2.3 |
| Mar | | 113.16 | 100.47 | 116.53 | 112.17 | 0.2 | 2.5 | -0.7 | 0.3 | 3.4 | -0.3 | -2.0 | 2.7 | |
| Apr | | 113.36 | 102.35 | 116.20 | 112.50 | 0.2 | 1.9 | -0.3 | 0.3 | 2.9 | -1.6 | -2.4 | 2.1 | |
| May | | 113.78 | 100.43 | 116.29 | 112.68 | 0.4 | -1.9 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 3.1 | -5.7 | -2.3 | 1.9 | |
| Jun | | 114.44 | 98.35 | 118.00 | 113.14 | 0.6 | -2.1 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 2.7 | -2.8 | -1.3 | 2.0 | |
| Jul | | 114.66 | 96.19 | 117.68 | 113.10 | 0.2 | -2.2 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 0.9 | -0.9 | 2.1 | |
| Aug | | 114.47 | 97.25 | 117.98 | 113.06 | -0.2 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 0.5 | -0.5 | 1.9 | |
| Sep | | 114.85 | 100.30 | 118.99 | 113.74 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 0.2 | 2.2 | |
| Oct | | 114.98 | 100.60 | 119.84 | 113.93 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 1.7 | -0.2 | 1.9 | |
| Nov | | 115.35 | 98.73 | 120.96 | 114.13 | 0.3 | -1.9 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 2.6 | |
| Dec | | 116.06 | 97.84 | 121.05 | 114.65 | 0.6 | -0.9 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 2.9 | |
| 2022 | Jan | 115.30 | 98.88 | 123.92 | 114.30 | -0.7 | 1.1 | 2.4 | -0.3 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 6.5 | 2.7 | |
| | Feb | 116.52 | 98.68 | 125.61 | 115.42 | 1.1 | -0.2 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 7.0 | 3.2 | |
| | Mar | 117.19 | 102.33 | 126.43 | 116.38 | 0.6 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 8.5 | 3.7 | |
| | Apr | 118.26 | 107.82 | 129.17 | 117.98 | 0.9 | 5.4 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 11.2 | 4.9 | |
| | May | 119.55 | 114.10 | 130.21 | 119.73 | 1.1 | 5.8 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 5.1 | 13.6 | 12.0 | 6.3 | |
| | June | 120.75 | 112.56 | 134.74 | 120.88 | 1.0 | -1.4 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 5.5 | 14.5 | 14.2 | 6.8 | |
| | July | 121.94 | 112.01 | 137.94 | 122.04 | 1.0 | -0.5 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 6.3 | 16.4 | 17.2 | 7.9 | |
| | Aug | 122.74 | 115.50 | 141.08 | 123.24 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 7.2 | 18.8 | 19.6 | 9.0 | |
| | Sep | 124.21 | 121.95 | 141.22 | 125.10 | 1.2 | 5.6 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 8.1 | 21.6 | 18.7 | 10.0 | |
| | Oct | 125.19 | 126.31 | 138.01 | 126.13 | 0.8 | 3.6 | -2.3 | 0.8 | 8.9 | 25.6 | 15.2 | 10.7 | |
| | Nov | 125.48 | 126.20 | 135.74 | 126.21 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -1.6 | 0.1 | 8.8 | 27.8 | 12.2 | 10.6 | |
| | Dec | 125.77 | 126.62 | 133.92 | 126.38 | 0.2 | 0.3 | -1.3 | 0.1 | 8.4 | 29.4 | 10.6 | 10.2 | |
| 2023 | Jan | 125.64 | 126.15 | 133.32 | 126.19 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -0.2 | 9.0 | 27.6 | 7.6 | 10.4 | |
| | Feb | 125.64 | 125.66 | 132.11 | 126.04 | 0.0 | -0.4 | -0.9 | -0.1 | 7.8 | 27.4 | 5.2 | 9.2 | |
| | Mar | 126.15 | 129.71 | 132.00 | 126.87 | 0.4 | 3.2 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 7.6 | 26.7 | 4.4 | 9.0 | |
| | Apr | 126.27 | 135.07 | 131.89 | 127.47 | 0.1 | 4.1 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 6.8 | 25.3 | 2.1 | 8.0 | |

TABLE 7: ENERGY FUEL AND UTILITIES (EFU) INDEX, ANNUAL AND MONTHLY % CHANGES, (2016/17) = 100.

| | Weights | Nov-22 | Dec-22 | Jan-23 | Feb-23 | Mar-23 | Apr-23 |
|---|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Energy Fuel and Utilities (EFU) | 65.28 | 135.74 | 133.92 | 133.32 | 132.11 | 132.00 | 131.89 |
| Diesel | 2.89 | 186.85 | 184.09 | 179.48 | 171.94 | 169.22 | 169.20 |
| Petrol | 11.54 | 170.78 | 161.96 | 155.00 | 150.64 | 150.59 | 149.09 |
| Electricity | 12.26 | 103.69 | 103.69 | 102.58 | 102.58 | 102.58 | 102.22 |
| Liquefied gas: propane | 4.12 | 101.43 | 101.43 | 101.40 | 95.47 | 95.33 | 95.33 |
| Kerosene/Paraffin | 2.57 | 171.69 | 174.28 | 174.42 | 173.80 | 172.36 | 170.97 |
| Firewood | 5.27 | 139.03 | 134.00 | 139.33 | 142.05 | 138.70 | 151.51 |
| Charcoal | 10.03 | 152.94 | 153.05 | 157.23 | 156.56 | 156.54 | 152.88 |
| Other solid fuels (ND) | 0.28 | 186.75 | 186.75 | 186.75 | 186.75 | 186.75 | 186.75 |
| Water charges - NWSC | 12.80 | 119.52 | 119.52 | 119.52 | 119.52 | 119.52 | 119.52 |
| Water Charges - Other Sources | 3.52 | 105.25 | 108.12 | 107.41 | 110.79 | 117.31 | 113.85 |
| Liquid Energy Fuels (LEF) | 21.13 | 159.57 | 154.68 | 150.26 | 145.62 | 145.01 | 144.02 |
| Monthly % Changes | | -4.0 | -3.1 | -2.9 | -3.1 | -0.4 | -0.7 |
| Annual % Changes | | -3.0 | -1.5 | -2.5 | -4.2 | -1.6 | -0.0 |
| Energy Fuel and Utilities (EFU) -Annual % Change | | 12.2 | 10.6 | 7.6 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 2.1 |
| Diesel | | 42.2 | 36.1 | 30.5 | 22.6 | 16.9 | 7.3 |
| Petrol | | 33.5 | 22.0 | 7.1 | 1.5 | 0.2 | -2.9 |
| Electricity | | -9.1 | -9.1 | -10.1 | -10.1 | -10.1 | -10.4 |
| Liquefied gas: propane | | 9.2 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 | -8.1 |
| Kerosene/Paraffin | | 46.5 | 45.4 | 44.2 | 43.4 | 41.5 | 35.5 |
| Firewood | | 9.7 | 7.5 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 13.8 |
| Charcoal | | 6.8 | 12.2 | 14.3 | 10.2 | 7.7 | 2.5 |
| Other solid fuels (ND) | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Water charges - NWSC | | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| Water Charges - Other Sources | | 4.5 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 10.4 | 15.3 | 11.9 |
| EFU components Monthly % Change | | -1.6 | -1.3 | -0.5 | -0.9 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| Diesel | | -3.0 | -1.5 | -2.5 | -4.2 | -1.6 | -0.0 |
| Petrol | | -5.8 | -5.2 | -4.3 | -2.8 | -0.0 | -1.0 |
| Electricity | | 0.0 | 0.0 | -1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.4 |
| Liquefied gas: propane | | -0.1 | 0.0 | -0.0 | -5.8 | -0.1 | -0.0 |
| Kerosene/Paraffin | | -0.6 | 1.5 | 0.1 | -0.4 | -0.8 | -0.8 |
| Firewood | | -3.1 | -3.6 | 4.0 | 2.0 | -2.4 | 9.2 |
| Charcoal | | 1.0 | 0.1 | 2.7 | -0.4 | -0.0 | -2.3 |
| Other solid fuels (ND) | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Water charges - NWSC | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Water Charges - Other Sources | | 0.0 | 2.7 | -0.7 | 3.2 | 5.9 | -3.0 |

Note: Liquid Energy Fuels (LEF) is a component of Petrol, Diesel, Kerosene, and Liquefied gas.

TABLE 8: UGANDA ANNUAL INFLATION BY COICOP DIVISIONS (APRIL 2022 – APRIL 2023).

| Div. | PARTICULARS | CY | CY | FY | FY | Apr-22 | May-22 | Jun-22 | Jul-22 | Aug-22 | Sep-22 | Oct-22 | Nov-22 | Dec-22 | Jan-23 | Feb-23 | Mar-23 | Apr-23 |
|------|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | 2021 | 2022 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Headline | 2.2 | 7.2 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 8.0 |
| 01 | Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages | 0.5 | 13.6 | -1.1 | 5.3 | 6.9 | 11.0 | 13.0 | 14.9 | 15.7 | 18.4 | 22.2 | 22.7 | 23.0 | 22.9 | 20.9 | 20.9 | 18.5 |
| 02 | Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics | 1.3 | 5.0 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 8.7 |
| 03 | Clothing and Footwear | 1.4 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.5 |
| 04 | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels | -0.8 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 2.2 |
| 05 | Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household | 2.0 | 14.5 | 1.0 | 8.3 | 16.5 | 17.3 | 16.7 | 17.1 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 14.3 | 13.4 | 9.0 | 5.4 | 2.8 |
| 06 | Health | 5.2 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 07 | Transport | 11.8 | 3.9 | 18.0 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 1.7 | 4.6 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 7.5 | 5.1 | 1.5 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 3.9 |
| 08 | Information and Communication | -0.1 | -1.6 | 1.1 | -1.6 | -2.4 | -2.7 | -2.5 | -1.3 | -1.2 | -1.3 | -0.8 | -1.0 | -0.9 | -0.8 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 2.3 |
| 09 | Recreation, Sport and Culture | 0.2 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 1.7 |
| 10 | Education Services | 0.4 | 9.5 | 0.4 | 4.0 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 4.1 | 7.3 | 7.3 |
| 11 | Restaurants and Accommodation Services | 0.9 | 5.8 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 5.2 |
| 12 | Insurance and Financial Services | 0.1 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 4.0 |
| 13 | Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods | 2.3 | 5.8 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 10.1 |

CY = Calendar Year

FY = Financial Year

Source: Uganda Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 9: UGANDA MONTHLY INFLATION BY COICOP DIVISIONS (APRIL 2022 – APRIL 2023).

| Div. | PARTICULARS | Apr-22 | May-22 | Jun-22 | Jul-22 | Aug-22 | Sep-22 | Oct-22 | Nov-22 | Dec-22 | Jan-23 | Feb-23 | Mar-23 | Apr-23 |
|------|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| | Headline | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| 01 | Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages | 3.1 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | -1.2 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| 02 | Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics | 0.3 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.9 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| 03 | Clothing and Footwear | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -0.1 |
| 04 | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels | 2.1 | -0.2 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.3 | -0.6 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 0.9 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| 05 | Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household | 2.8 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| 06 | Health | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.0 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.4 | 0.1 |
| 07 | Transport | 1.2 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 0.1 | -1.6 | -1.3 | -1.1 | -2.0 | 0.4 | -0.6 | 0.8 |
| 08 | Information and Communication | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.3 | -1.0 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.0 |
| 09 | Recreation, Sport and Culture | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | -0.7 | 0.1 | 1.3 | -1.1 | -0.0 | -0.0 | -0.5 |
| 10 | Education Services | -0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | -0.0 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 0.0 |
| 11 | Restaurants and Accommodation Services | 0.6 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 1.6 | -0.5 |
| 12 | Insurance and Financial Services | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.0 | 0.0 | 4.2 |
| 13 | Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods | -0.8 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.9 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.5 |

Source: Uganda Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 10: UGANDA CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI) BY COICOP DIVISION: (2016/17) = 100.

| Div. | PARTICULARS | Weights | CY | CY | FY | FY | Apr-22 | May-22 | Jun-22 | Jul-22 | Aug-22 | Sep-22 | Oct-22 | Nov-22 | Dec-22 | Jan-23 | Feb-23 | Mar-23 | Apr-23 |
|------|--|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | | 2021 | 2022 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Headline (all items index) | 1,000.00 | 113.02 | 121.15 | 111.77 | 115.61 | 117.98 | 119.73 | 120.88 | 122.04 | 123.24 | 125.10 | 126.13 | 126.21 | 126.38 | 126.19 | 126.04 | 126.87 | 127.47 |
| 01 | Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages | 270.54 | 107.44 | 122.03 | 105.87 | 111.45 | 115.28 | 119.28 | 120.48 | 122.31 | 124.46 | 128.88 | 133.47 | 133.70 | 134.49 | 134.99 | 133.34 | 135.23 | 136.55 |
| 02 | Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics | 38.80 | 107.33 | 112.72 | 107.01 | 108.54 | 108.91 | 109.96 | 114.23 | 114.29 | 114.13 | 115.26 | 115.89 | 116.55 | 117.37 | 117.67 | 118.68 | 118.53 | 118.36 |
| 03 | Clothing and Footwear | 69.77 | 115.01 | 118.79 | 114.20 | 116.60 | 117.90 | 118.14 | 118.62 | 118.55 | 118.79 | 119.28 | 119.79 | 120.88 | 121.39 | 121.09 | 121.81 | 122.20 | 122.06 |
| 04 | Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels | 104.16 | 111.42 | 116.10 | 111.64 | 113.08 | 115.81 | 115.62 | 116.77 | 117.08 | 118.04 | 118.39 | 117.74 | 117.86 | 117.40 | 118.41 | 118.49 | 118.30 | 118.33 |
| 05 | Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household | 48.37 | 110.60 | 126.64 | 108.84 | 117.85 | 126.98 | 128.35 | 128.19 | 129.00 | 128.81 | 129.85 | 130.08 | 130.58 | 130.46 | 130.13 | 129.78 | 130.25 | 130.57 |
| 06 | Health | 47.47 | 116.19 | 119.35 | 113.22 | 117.74 | 118.11 | 118.39 | 118.36 | 119.61 | 120.16 | 120.65 | 120.67 | 120.52 | 120.58 | 120.50 | 120.60 | 120.07 | 120.23 |
| 07 | Transport | 104.55 | 143.70 | 149.36 | 139.94 | 144.99 | 143.26 | 147.60 | 150.40 | 154.42 | 157.12 | 157.28 | 154.74 | 152.74 | 151.10 | 148.01 | 148.63 | 147.68 | 148.86 |
| 08 | Information and Communication | 44.32 | 94.40 | 92.91 | 94.93 | 93.42 | 92.65 | 92.56 | 92.82 | 91.93 | 92.06 | 92.84 | 93.33 | 93.15 | 93.19 | 93.41 | 93.71 | 93.85 | 94.79 |
| 09 | Recreation, Sport and Culture | 49.85 | 109.04 | 113.49 | 109.19 | 110.18 | 112.56 | 113.05 | 114.01 | 114.74 | 115.35 | 115.64 | 114.80 | 114.92 | 116.41 | 115.11 | 115.09 | 115.03 | 114.49 |
| 10 | Education Services | 57.96 | 109.29 | 119.67 | 108.96 | 113.37 | 118.67 | 118.67 | 119.24 | 119.24 | 119.24 | 123.53 | 123.53 | 123.53 | 123.53 | 123.53 | 123.53 | 127.39 | 127.39 |
| 11 | Restaurants and Accommodation Services | 87.38 | 109.20 | 115.49 | 108.30 | 111.50 | 114.24 | 114.30 | 115.56 | 115.99 | 117.11 | 117.83 | 118.45 | 118.48 | 118.16 | 118.07 | 118.89 | 120.77 | 120.17 |
| 12 | Insurance and Financial Services | 22.80 | 115.10 | 116.74 | 114.03 | 116.56 | 116.78 | 116.84 | 116.48 | 116.65 | 116.70 | 116.70 | 116.73 | 116.73 | 116.73 | 116.54 | 116.54 | 116.54 | 121.49 |
| 13 | Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods | 54.04 | 113.88 | 120.53 | 112.49 | 116.23 | 116.77 | 118.03 | 118.73 | 120.01 | 121.49 | 123.29 | 123.58 | 125.39 | 126.52 | 126.33 | 127.47 | 127.88 | 128.57 |

CY = Calendar Year

FY = Financial Year

Source: Uganda Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 11: UGANDA CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI) AND INFLATION FOR CORE & NON CORE: (2016/17) = 100.

| GROUP | Weights | CY | CY | FY | FY | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | 2021 | 2022 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | Apr-22 | May-22 | Jun-22 | Jul-22 | Aug-22 | Sep-22 | Oct-22 | Nov-22 | Dec-22 | Jan-23 | Feb-23 | Mar-23 | Apr-23 |
| Headline Index | 1000.00 | 113.02 | 121.15 | 111.77 | 115.61 | 117.98 | 119.73 | 120.88 | 122.04 | 123.24 | 125.10 | 126.13 | 126.21 | 126.38 | 126.19 | 126.04 | 126.87 | 127.47 |
| Core | 839.62 | 114.23 | 121.07 | 112.89 | 116.49 | 118.26 | 119.55 | 120.75 | 121.94 | 122.74 | 124.21 | 125.19 | 125.48 | 125.77 | 125.64 | 125.62 | 126.15 | 126.27 |
| Non - Core | 160.38 | 106.67 | 121.55 | 105.92 | 110.97 | 116.51 | 120.66 | 121.59 | 122.56 | 125.91 | 129.79 | 131.07 | 130.08 | 129.59 | 129.07 | 128.29 | 130.64 | 133.78 |
| Monthly % Change | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Headline | | | | | | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Core | | | | | | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Non - Core | | | | | | 3.9 | 3.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 1.0 | -0.8 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -0.6 | 1.8 | 2.4 |
| Annual % Change | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Headline | | 2.2 | 7.2 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 8.0 |
| Core | | 2.8 | 6.0 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 9.0 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 6.8 |
| Non - Core | | -0.8 | 13.9 | -2.8 | 4.8 | 7.9 | 12.9 | 14.3 | 16.8 | 19.1 | 20.3 | 20.9 | 20.7 | 20.8 | 18.3 | 17.0 | 16.5 | 14.8 |

CY = Calendar Year
FY = Financial Year
Source: Uganda Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 12: UGANDA CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI) AND INFLATION FOR FOOD & NON FOOD: (2016/17) = 100.

| GROUP | Weights | CY | | FY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | 2021 | 2022 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | Apr-22 | May-22 | Jun-22 | Jul-22 | Aug-22 | Sep-22 | Oct-22 | Nov-22 | Dec-22 | Jan-23 | Feb-23 | Mar-23 | Apr-23 |
| Headline Index | 1000.00 | 113.02 | 121.15 | 111.77 | 115.61 | 117.98 | 119.73 | 120.88 | 122.04 | 123.24 | 125.10 | 126.13 | 126.21 | 126.38 | 126.19 | 126.04 | 126.87 | 127.47 |
| Food | 254.24 | 107.51 | 122.98 | 105.90 | 111.75 | 115.79 | 120.03 | 121.32 | 123.27 | 125.58 | 130.27 | 135.12 | 135.37 | 136.20 | 136.75 | 134.99 | 136.93 | 138.37 |
| Non - Food | 745.76 | 114.90 | 120.53 | 113.77 | 116.93 | 118.72 | 119.62 | 120.74 | 121.62 | 122.45 | 123.34 | 123.07 | 123.09 | 123.04 | 122.59 | 122.99 | 123.44 | 123.76 |
| Monthly % Change | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Headline | | | | | | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Food | | | | | | 3.2 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | -1.3 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| Non - Food | | | | | | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -0.0 | -0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Annual % Change | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Headline | | 2.2 | 7.2 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 8.0 |
| Food | | 0.4 | 14.4 | -1.1 | 5.5 | 7.2 | 11.7 | 13.8 | 15.8 | 16.7 | 19.5 | 23.5 | 24.1 | 24.4 | 24.2 | 22.1 | 22.1 | 19.5 |
| Non - Food | | 2.8 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.2 |

CY = Calendar Year
FY = Financial Year
Source: Uganda Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 13: UGANDA CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI) AND INFLATION FOR FOOD CROPS, OTHER GOODS, SERVICES AND ENERGY FUEL & UTILITIES: (2016/17) = 100.

| Group | Weights | CY | | FY | | Apr-22 | May-22 | Jun-22 | Jul-22 | Aug-22 | Sep-22 | Oct-22 | Nov-22 | Dec-22 | Jan-23 | Feb-23 | Mar-23 | Apr-23 |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | 2021 | 2022 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Headline Index | 1000.00 | 113.02 | 121.15 | 111.77 | 115.61 | 117.98 | 119.73 | 120.88 | 122.04 | 123.24 | 125.10 | 126.13 | 126.21 | 126.38 | 126.19 | 126.04 | 126.87 | 127.47 |
| Other Goods | 455.51 | 113.22 | 123.44 | 111.72 | 116.82 | 119.74 | 121.34 | 123.00 | 124.48 | 125.25 | 127.04 | 129.08 | 129.58 | 130.17 | 130.51 | 130.10 | 130.45 | 130.28 |
| Services | 384.11 | 115.44 | 118.26 | 114.27 | 116.11 | 116.51 | 117.42 | 118.08 | 118.92 | 119.76 | 120.84 | 120.57 | 120.61 | 120.55 | 119.87 | 120.30 | 121.04 | 121.51 |
| Food Crops and Related Items | 95.10 | 98.82 | 113.58 | 97.80 | 102.11 | 107.82 | 114.10 | 112.56 | 112.01 | 115.50 | 121.95 | 126.31 | 126.20 | 126.62 | 126.15 | 125.66 | 129.71 | 135.07 |
| Energy Fuel and Utilities | 65.28 | 118.10 | 133.16 | 117.74 | 123.88 | 129.17 | 130.21 | 134.74 | 137.94 | 141.08 | 141.22 | 138.01 | 135.74 | 133.92 | 133.32 | 132.11 | 132.00 | 131.89 |
| Monthly % Change | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Headline | | | | | | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Other Goods | | | | | | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 0.3 | -0.1 |
| Services | | | | | | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -0.0 | -0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Food Crops and Related Items | | | | | | 5.4 | 5.8 | -1.4 | -0.5 | 3.1 | 5.6 | 3.6 | -0.1 | 0.3 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 3.2 | 4.1 |
| Energy Fuel and Utilities | | | | | | 2.2 | 0.8 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 0.1 | -2.3 | -1.6 | -1.3 | -0.5 | -0.9 | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| Annual % Change | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Headline | | 2.2 | 7.2 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 8.0 |
| Other Goods | | 1.7 | 9.0 | 1.4 | 4.6 | 6.6 | 7.8 | 9.3 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 11.2 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 10.9 | 10.4 | 8.8 |
| Services | | 4.0 | 2.4 | 6.0 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| Food Crops and Related Items | | -0.8 | 14.9 | -4.3 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 13.6 | 14.5 | 16.4 | 18.8 | 21.6 | 25.6 | 27.8 | 29.4 | 27.6 | 27.4 | 26.7 | 25.3 |
| Energy Fuel and Utilities | | -0.7 | 12.8 | -1.0 | 5.3 | 11.2 | 12.0 | 14.2 | 17.2 | 19.6 | 18.7 | 15.2 | 12.2 | 10.6 | 7.6 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 2.1 |

CY = Calendar Year

FY = Financial Year

Source: Uganda Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 14: UGANDA ANNUAL AND MONTHLY INFLATION BY INCOME GROUPS AND GEOGRAPHICAL AREAS :

| Basket | CY 2021 | CY 2022 | FY 2020/21 | FY 2021/22 | Apr-22 | May-22 | Jun-22 | Jul-22 | Aug-22 | Sep-22 | Oct-22 | Nov-22 | Dec-22 | Jan-23 | Feb-23 | Mar-23 | Apr-23 |
|------------------------------|------------|------------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| Annual % Change | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Headline | 2.2 | 7.2 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 8.0 |
| Kampala High Income | 2.9 | 6.4 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 6.5 |
| Kampala Middle Income | 1.9 | 7.2 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 4.4 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 9.1 | 10.7 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 8.6 |
| Kampala Low Income | 1.3 | 6.9 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 10.9 | 10.2 | 9.0 | 10.5 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 7.8 |
| Masaka | 2.5 | 7.0 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 9.7 | 10.3 | 9.4 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 7.4 |
| Mbarara | 2.0 | 6.4 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 6.4 | 8.9 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 7.7 |
| Jinja | 1.8 | 7.1 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 10.6 | 9.3 |
| Mbale | 1.8 | 9.1 | 1.5 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 8.5 | 9.2 | 11.0 | 11.8 | 12.5 | 13.3 | 12.4 | 11.4 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 9.4 | 8.4 |
| Gulu | 1.9 | 9.4 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 6.9 | 8.4 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 11.7 | 12.2 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.0 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 10.5 | 10.1 |
| Arua | 2.2 | 9.1 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 7.1 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 10.4 | 14.4 | 13.4 | 13.2 | 12.4 | 13.1 | 13.8 | 13.6 | 11.9 |
| Fortportal | 1.4 | 8.0 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 5.8 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 9.4 | 10.6 | 11.5 | 11.9 | 13.2 | 12.9 | 11.5 | 11.2 | 10.4 |
| Monthly % Change | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Headline | | | | | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Kampala High Income | | | | | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 0.2 |
| Kampala Middle Income | | | | | 1.6 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | -0.8 | -0.1 | 1.0 | -0.0 |
| Kampala Low Income | | | | | 2.1 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Masaka | | | | | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 0.7 | -0.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -0.9 | 1.0 | 0.2 |
| Mbarara | | | | | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.5 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | -0.6 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| Jinja | | | | | 2.3 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 2.2 | -0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| Mbale | | | | | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | -0.7 | -0.9 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| Gulu | | | | | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | -0.5 | 1.3 |
| Arua | | | | | 1.8 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 0.6 | -0.4 | -0.7 | 1.4 | 2.0 | -0.0 | 0.4 |
| Fortportal | | | | | 2.1 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 | -0.4 | 1.0 | -0.0 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 1.4 |

CY = Calendar Year

FY = Financial Year

Source: Uganda Bureau of Statistics

TABLE 15: UGANDA CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI) BY INCOME GROUPS AND GEOGRAPHICAL AREAS : (2016/17) = 100.

| Basket | Weights | CY | | FY | | Apr-22 | May-22 | Jun-22 | Jul-22 | Aug-22 | Sep-22 | Oct-22 | Nov-22 | Dec-22 | Jan-23 | Feb-23 | Mar-23 | Apr-23 |
|------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | 2021 | 2022 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Headline | 1,000.00 | 113.02 | 121.15 | 111.77 | 115.61 | 117.98 | 119.73 | 120.88 | 122.04 | 123.24 | 125.10 | 126.13 | 126.21 | 126.38 | 126.19 | 126.04 | 126.87 | 127.47 |
| Kampala High Income | 350.61 | 113.91 | 121.19 | 112.30 | 116.44 | 118.43 | 119.62 | 120.49 | 121.88 | 122.89 | 124.28 | 125.16 | 125.56 | 125.91 | 125.21 | 124.98 | 125.96 | 126.18 |
| Kampala Middle Income | 147.09 | 110.88 | 118.87 | 109.99 | 113.01 | 115.53 | 117.61 | 118.15 | 119.44 | 120.50 | 122.95 | 124.43 | 125.20 | 125.45 | 124.47 | 124.29 | 125.51 | 125.49 |
| Kampala Low Income | 60.64 | 112.56 | 120.33 | 111.90 | 114.83 | 117.28 | 120.14 | 120.87 | 121.08 | 123.44 | 123.79 | 124.96 | 125.31 | 125.33 | 124.78 | 124.48 | 125.43 | 126.46 |
| Masaka | 58.22 | 114.49 | 122.49 | 113.03 | 117.15 | 119.12 | 120.89 | 121.91 | 123.44 | 124.84 | 127.20 | 128.12 | 126.96 | 127.41 | 127.61 | 126.42 | 127.62 | 127.91 |
| Mbarara | 87.02 | 112.19 | 119.42 | 111.48 | 114.30 | 116.62 | 118.10 | 118.35 | 119.76 | 121.84 | 123.58 | 124.25 | 123.71 | 123.94 | 124.62 | 123.86 | 125.03 | 125.57 |
| Jinja | 61.44 | 111.47 | 119.34 | 110.44 | 113.59 | 116.40 | 117.74 | 120.86 | 121.45 | 121.34 | 123.96 | 123.96 | 124.22 | 124.33 | 124.90 | 125.00 | 125.85 | 127.17 |
| Mbale | 61.82 | 110.84 | 120.89 | 109.51 | 114.16 | 117.18 | 119.51 | 121.58 | 122.91 | 124.10 | 125.38 | 126.92 | 126.04 | 124.86 | 125.49 | 125.86 | 126.21 | 126.97 |
| Gulu | 68.87 | 116.10 | 127.01 | 114.76 | 119.92 | 122.82 | 124.76 | 126.87 | 128.22 | 130.25 | 132.90 | 133.23 | 133.46 | 132.80 | 133.35 | 134.08 | 133.44 | 135.22 |
| Arua | 27.51 | 114.59 | 125.03 | 113.05 | 117.88 | 120.64 | 122.01 | 126.32 | 127.22 | 127.48 | 130.69 | 131.50 | 130.94 | 130.07 | 131.95 | 134.60 | 134.54 | 135.05 |
| Fortportal | 76.77 | 112.94 | 121.97 | 111.75 | 115.80 | 118.44 | 121.33 | 122.15 | 122.35 | 123.38 | 125.85 | 128.20 | 127.66 | 128.96 | 128.92 | 128.41 | 128.95 | 130.76 |

CY = Calendar Year

FY = Financial Year

Source: Uganda Bureau of Statistics